EXISTING SITE PHOTOS

RESIDENTIAL DENSITIES



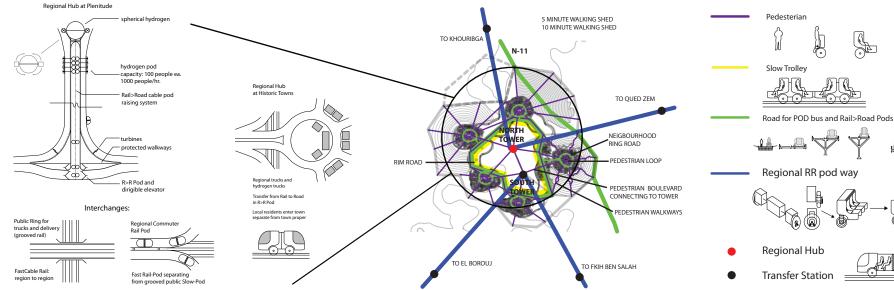
Plenitude's site is one of Morocco's many phosphate surface mines needing remediation. The particular mining area is in the middle of three ancient towns and functions to absorb future growth while being a model for mine restoration and regeneration. The mined brownfield acts as our 'limits to growth' boundary with only heliostat mirror support columns; wind turbine windbreaks around the periphery assist farmers. Shade is partially provided by flipping over the mirror surfaces upon which two processes occur: 1) retaining daytime temperatures beneath the mirrors during the night; and 2) the reverse side enabling colored light to penetrate the ground and increase growth. Both conditions occur when the sun is sub-optimal for heliostat performance. The remaining agriculture occurs on the city's rooftops and under the large thermal chimney greenhouse. The thermal chimney is a regional hub for public transportation (see Energy Petal). The quadrant communities of the city's north, south, east, west use the country's ecozones as their vegetative themes, visibly listing native plant species. Plenitude thrives on a fundamental respect and support of indigenous habitats and a commitment to regenerate to whatever extent a bio-mimicking of these habitats. Finally, Plenitude is tessellated using voronoi algorithms to optimize distances for pedestrian and other transportation modes such as our RRpods throughout the city/region.

LIVING BUILDING CHALLENGE

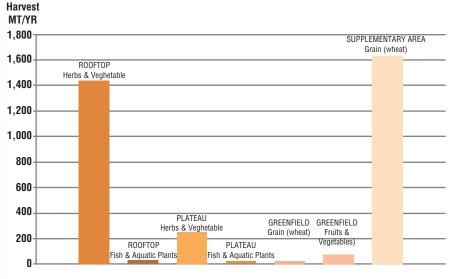


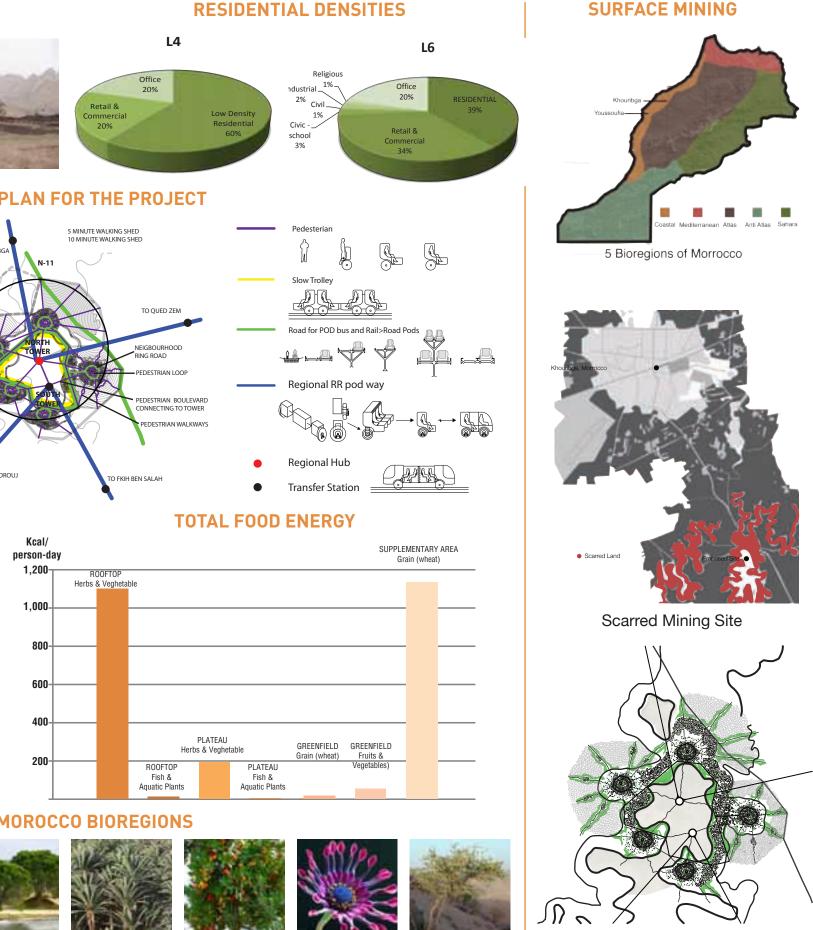


TRANSPORTATION PLAN FOR THE PROJECT



FOOD HARVEST





NATIVE SPECIES OF MOROCCO BIOREGIONS









Fig 1.8 Osteospermums

Fig 1.1 Opuntia Ficus-Indica Fig 1.2 Panicum Turgidum Fig 1.3 Argania Spinosa

Fig 1.4 Quercus Suber

Fig 1.5 Pinus Pinea

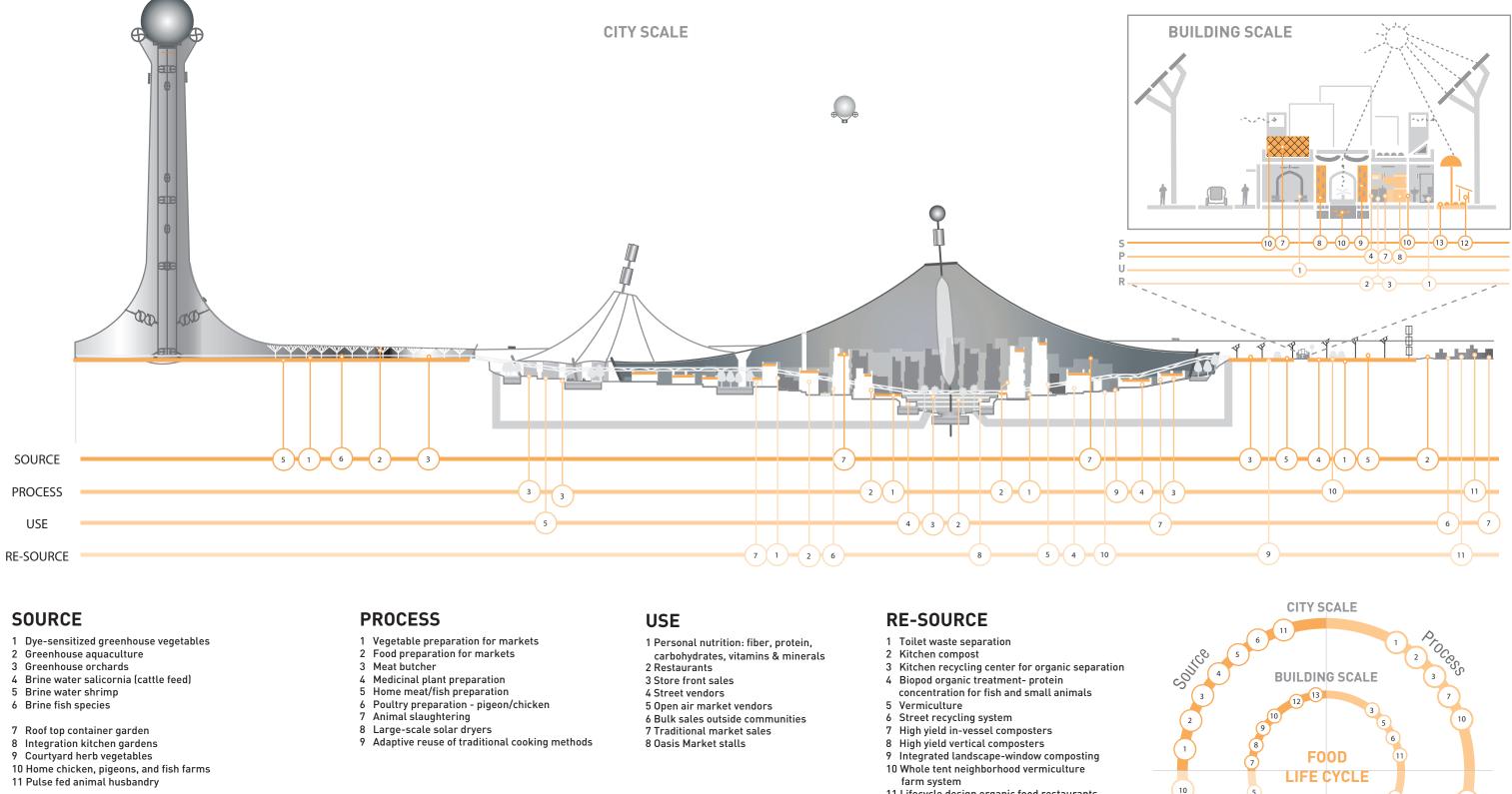
Fig 1.6 Phoenix Dactylifera

Fig 1.7 Arbutus Unedo

Proposed Site Plan

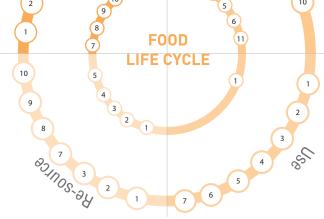
Fig 1.9 Maerua Crassifolia

ANNOTATED SYSTEM DIAGRAM SHOWING FOOD FLOW



12 Adaptive traditional animal husbandry 13 Enhanced traditional gardening methods

- 11 Lifecycle design organic food restaurants (keyed food sources in Plenitude)



DLENITUDE



Water balance in arid and semi-arid conditions requires traditional methods and an advanced understanding of ecotechnologies and landscape approaches. As with Plenitude's approaches to energy and materials, the key is the multi-faceted use of saline ground water e.g., hydrogen salt water electrolyte, construction material cement and reinforcing, agriculture trace elements. The compelling economics of this approach is that each feedstock for one process is the by-product of another. As our sections attest, integrated urban planning creates a context for how these water resources are used. In a desert setting, fresh water is first used for potable purposes for humans and animals, then for crops, and finally for manufacturing. Plenitude's unique contribution to understanding water in the broadest sense is that the globally abundant condition of salt water is used for multiple purposes: halophyte crops; greenbelts; fish species; animal feed derived from saline species. As coastal regions become more threatened, this approach will be an essential model.

Flow

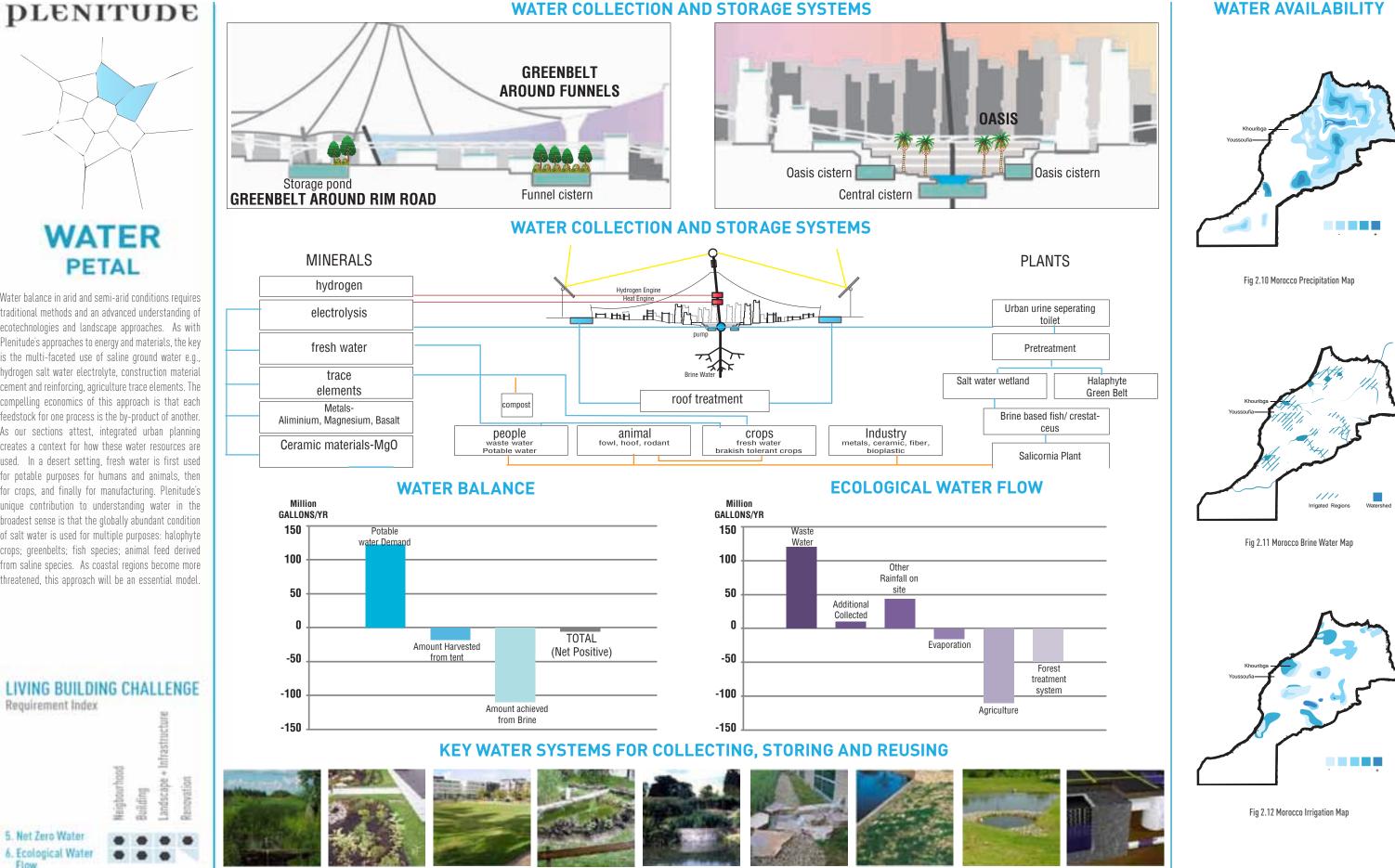












Fig 2.1 Constructed Wetland System

Fig 2.2 Curbless Streets

Fig 2.3 Detention System

Fig 2.4 Garden Bed Reed System

Fig 2.5 Horizontal + Vertical

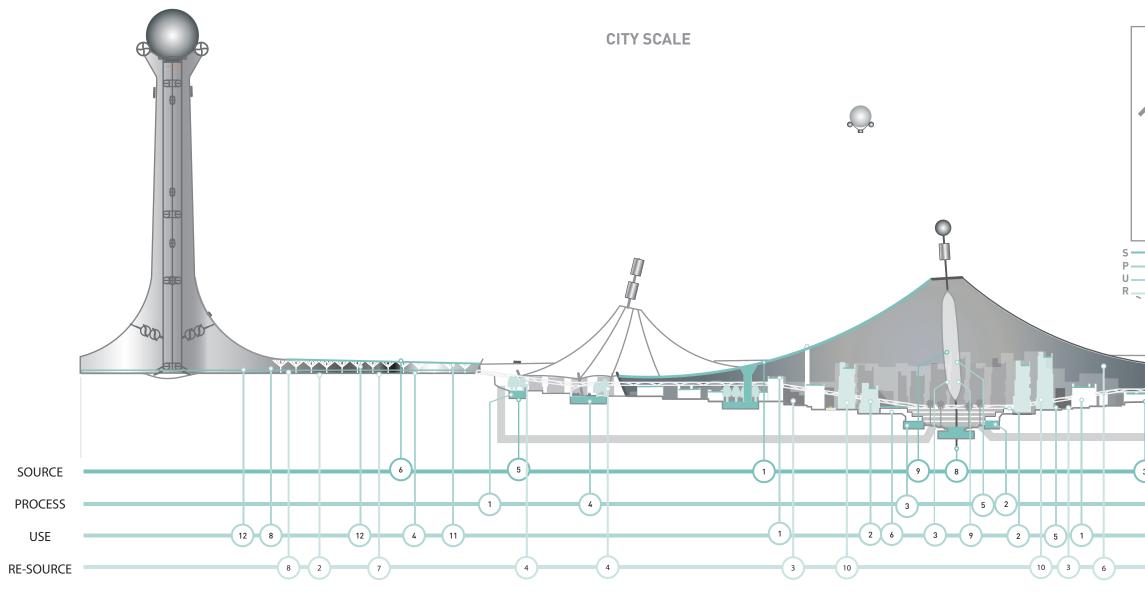
Fig 2.6 Infiltration System

Fig 2.7 Pervious Pavers

Fig 2.8 Retention System

Fig 2.9 Underground Cistern

ANNOTATED SYSTEM DIAGRAM OF WATER FLOW



SOURCE

- 1 Precipitation, Tent Roofs
- 2 Precipitation Mirrors
- 3 Precipitation Mirror Reradiation Moisture and Greenhouse Condensation
- 4 Path and Street Water
- 5 Major Thoroughfare Water Collection6 Large Thermal Chimney Greenhouse Water
- 7 Greenhouse Surface Roofs
- 8 Underground Brine
- 9 Brine water from Mineral processing
- 10 Brine water from Urine processing
- 11 Green roof Collection on Farm Buildings

PROCESS

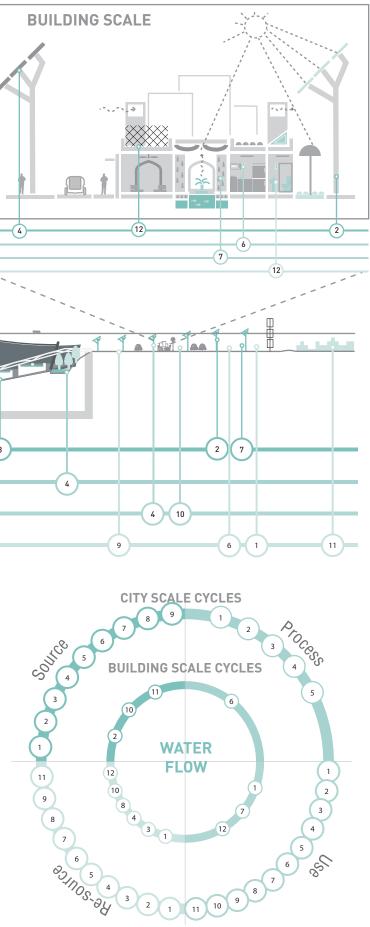
- 1 Processing/Storage under Greenway
- 2 Oasis Direct Storage
- 3 Cisterns around Oasis-indirect storage4 Greenway aroound Large tents at ground
- connection 5 Electrolyis, RO Brine processing
- 6 Water Harvesting Treatment at Home Scale

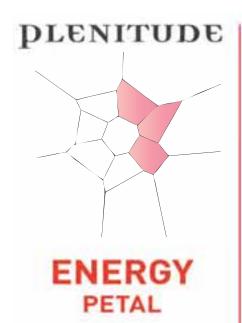
USE

- 1 Residential
- 2 Commercial
- 3 Industry
- 4 Fresh water irrigation (drip irrigation)
- 5 Bioremediation enzyme bacteria and fungi phase
- 6 District Chiller and Evaporative Cooling7 Vertical Vegetable and Herb Garden
- Community and Home Scale
- 8 Halophyte Agriculture
- 9 Brine water for MgO Phosphate Cement
- 10 Washing of Heliostat Mirrrors
- 11 Washing Greenhouse/tent dye-sentisized PV
- 12 Salt water irrigation

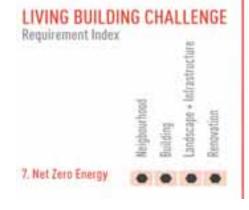
RE-SOURCE

- 1 Flipped Mirror Reradiation Evaporative Retention
- 2 Fresh water Food Aquaponics, Fish Waste Water used by plants
- 3 Wetlands using Reed plant species for treatment
- 4 Tree Species for human Waste treatment (grey and black water)
- 5 Green roofs for Human Waste Treatment
- 6 Waste Water Greenhouse condensate
- 7 Brine Waste Water from Halophyte plants into Brine Shrimp Farm
- 8 Food Aquaponics-grey water for Tilapia9 Select animals use non-fresh Water Sources
- 10 Urine resourced as Fertilizer
- 11 Ground Water Saved for Historic Towns
- 12 Toilet/Urine Separation



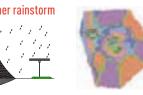


Plenitude has a diverse renewable energy mix that emanates from the essential desert climatic principles: shade, breeze (nocturnal flushing), night-time reradiation, phase change, mass. Once these strategies are fully employed, we add more active approaches: solar concentrating heliostats, wind generated electricity, dye sensitized photovoltaics imbedded into the tent fabric, thermal chimney-based wind, ondemand hydrogen for backup. Unlike most solar zero energy efforts we factor the transportation system into the system energy equation, beginning with the essentials: human power whenever possible, walkable distances, and pedestrian friendly conveyance such as slow trolleys circuiting the city's entire circumference. The energy/transport approach is grounded in time honored approaches such as the gravity-powered pump storage to power the gravity driven Rail to Road Pods (RRpod™). This capitalizes on the need to cost justify the tower with multiple uses: a hydrogen elevator takes users to the gravity anchored RRpods that, when released, travel up to $3 \frac{1}{2}$ miles. If needed to go further distances, a small hydrogen engine takes over. The RRpods are lifted using electrical generation provided by the thermal chimney wind systems.

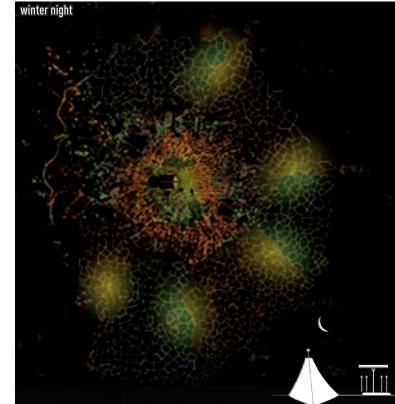


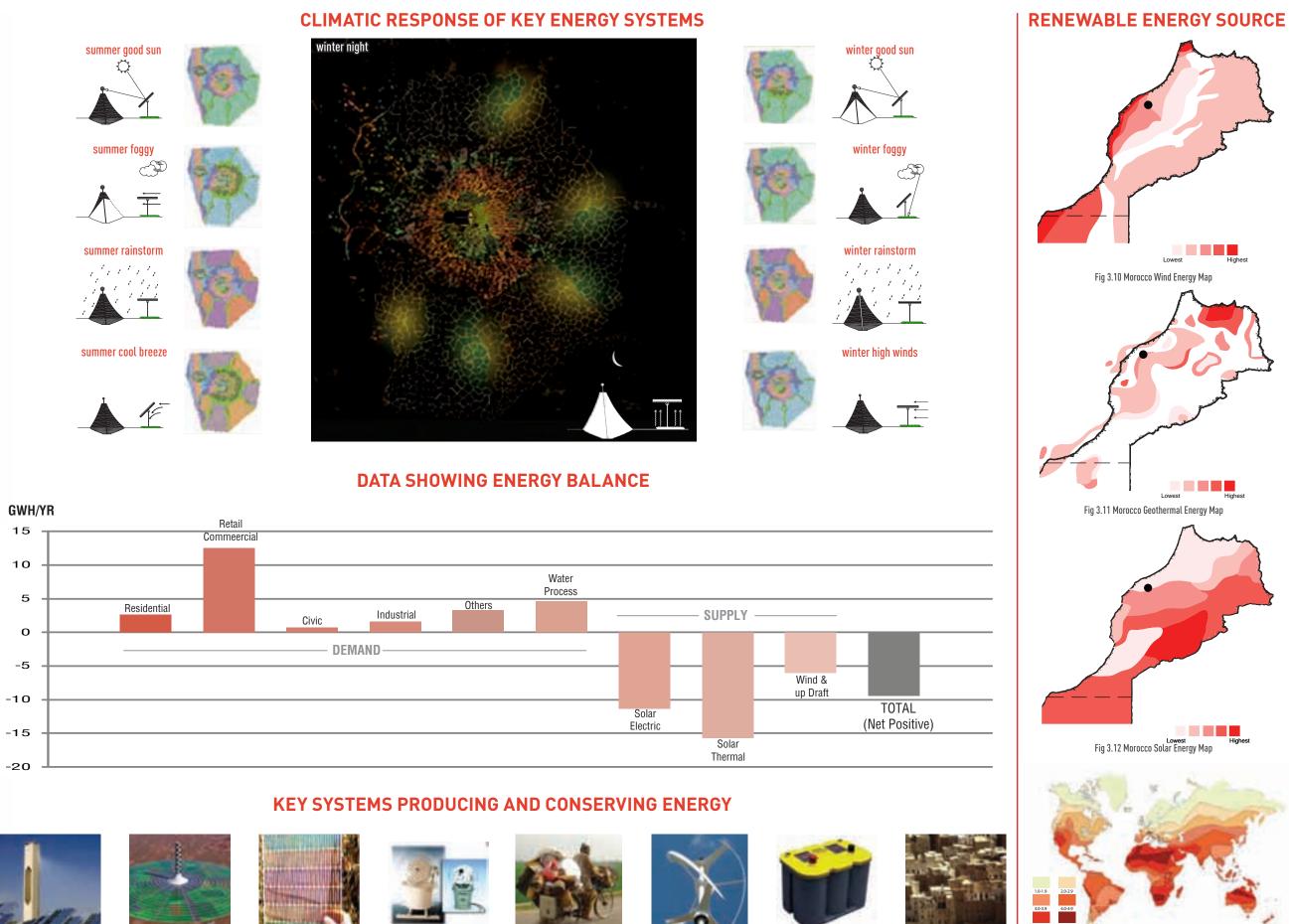


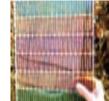


















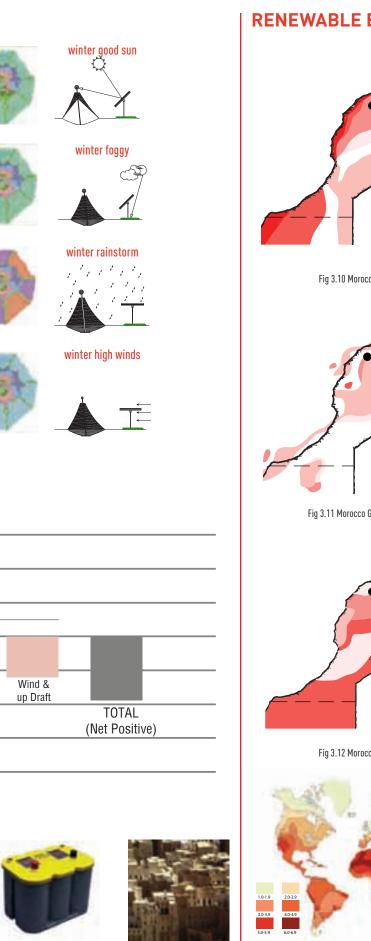


Fig 3.1 Heliostat Mirrors

Fig 3.2 Solar Chimney

Fig 3.3 Dye-sentisized PV

Fig 3.4 Solar tracking optic system

Fig 3.5 Human Power

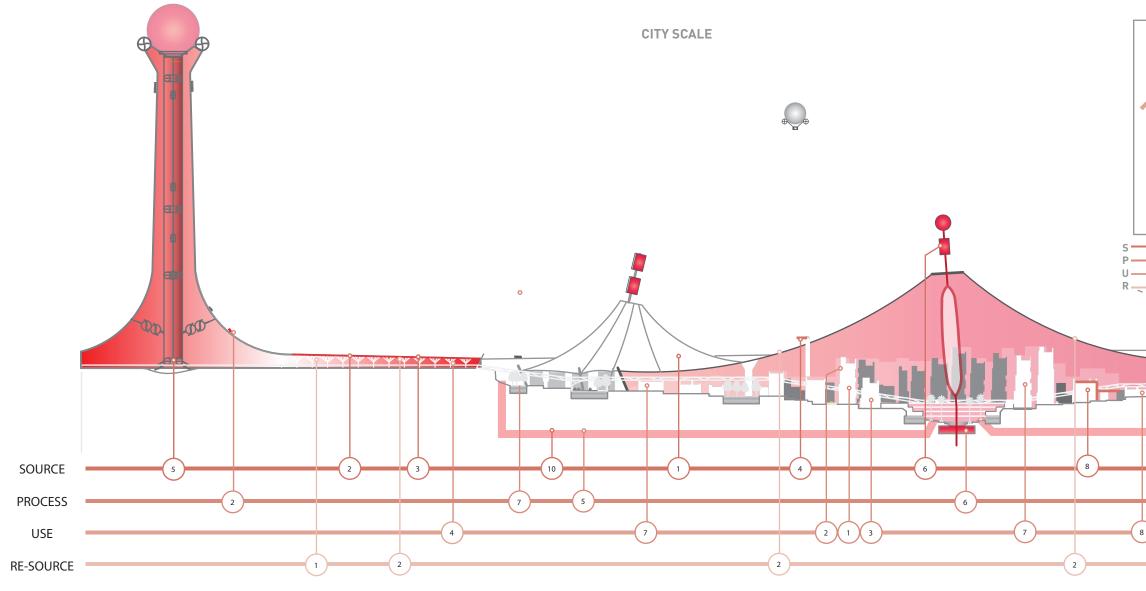
Fig 3.6 Wind turbines

Fig 3.7 Hydrogen

Lowest Highes Fig 3.10 Morocco Wind Energy Map Lowest Highe Fig 3.11 Morocco Geothermal Energy Map Lowest Fig 3.12 Morocco Solar Energy Map

Fig 3.13 World Solar Energy Map

ANNOTATED SYSTEM DIAGRAM OF ENERGY FLOW



SOURCE

- 1 Community shade vent system
- 2 Integrated dye-sensitized solar PV
- 3 Greenhouse tent dye-sensitized solar PV
- 4 Fiber optic daylight tracker
- 5 Multifunctional updraft thermal chimney raises hydrogen pods for gravity release
- 6 Combined solar high temperature absorber with vertical axis wind system
- 8 Green roofs for constant temperature
- 8 Thermally designed caliche/hemp walls
- 9 Ground based cooling tunnels for core neighborhoods
- 10 Night time flattening of mirrors to hold ground temperature 11 Heliostat mirrors tilt on poor direct solar days for heating
- community buildings and agriculture
- 12 Solar greenhouse drying for earthern construction
- 13 Solar greenhouse drying for crops
- 14 Long lasting shade system made from basalt for courtyards 15 Multifunctional multiangular solar heliostats

PROCESS

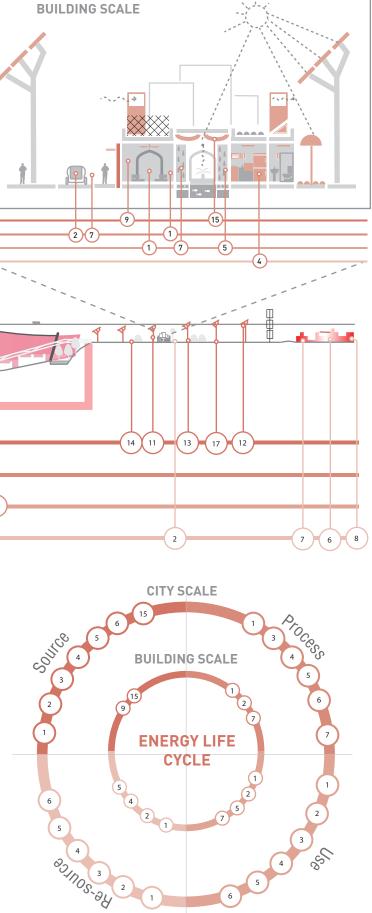
- 1 Phase change magnesium oxide (MgO) plaster
- 2 On demand aluminium-magnesium battery
- 3 Greenway cooling for tent and thermal chimney
- 4 Oasis heat sink
- 5 Wet sand heat sink
- 6 Cistern heat sink
- 7 Auto / truck hydrogen conversion

USE

- 1 Passive heating / cooling of buildings
- 2 Passive lighting
- 3 Fiber optic full spectrum task lighting
- 4 Colored light for plant growth
- 5 Courtyard cooling using shade
- 6 Courtyard cooling using mist
- 7 LED lighting
- 8 Microwave

RE-SOURCE

- 1 Waste CO2 for greenhouses
- 2 Light from dye-sensitized PV increases plant growth
- 3 Water from hydrogen battery4 Wall/floor release/absorb constant
- temperature
- 5 Ground cooling aided by waste moisture from hydrogen absorption chillers
- 6 Exported energy from Plenitude used by historic desert towns
- 7 Improved living standards for permanent renovation
- 8 Non-polluting firing methods for traditional brick firing



HEALTH PETAL

Plenitude's health performance reflects three foundations of healthy building: 1) a healthy bio-remediated environment; 2) a healthy home; and 3) the delight of experiencing nature and integrating nature's beauty in everyday life. The first is addressed through our multi-step bioremediation plan which contains eleven phases and specific steps to get to complete each phase before going to the next. These are outlined as process, product, and the bio-remediated conclusion. Healthy home environments capitalize on a spectrum of nature-inspired health approaches from the use of solar energy to heat, cool, and treat, water to visibility of nature's processes that support a civic environment including a plant intensive atrium, roof gardens and green walls with water in the desert always a cooling reminder of how precious and important that resource is.

PHASE

PROCESS

BIOREMEDIATION

point

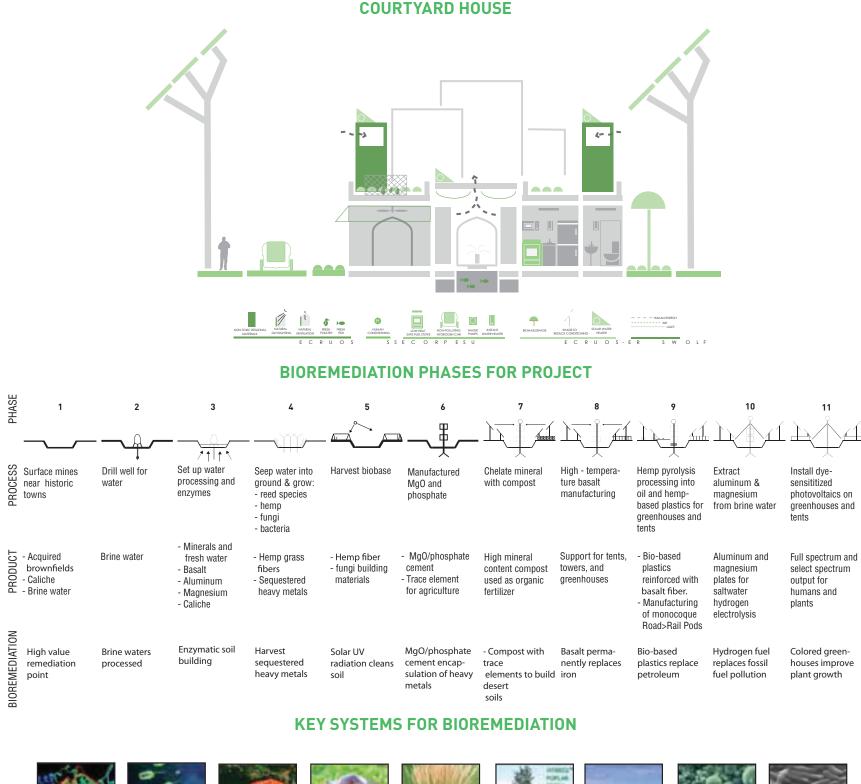
Fig 3.1 Heliostat 1 Enzyme

towns

LIVING BUILDING CHALLENGE

Requirement Index

8. Civilized Environment . 9. Healthy Air 10. Bisphillia .





2 Bacteria



4 Mushroom

3 Fungus



5 Reeds



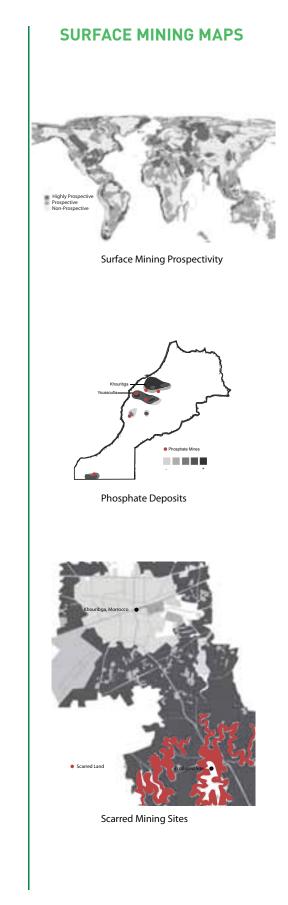




6 Poplar tree 7 Phytoremediation

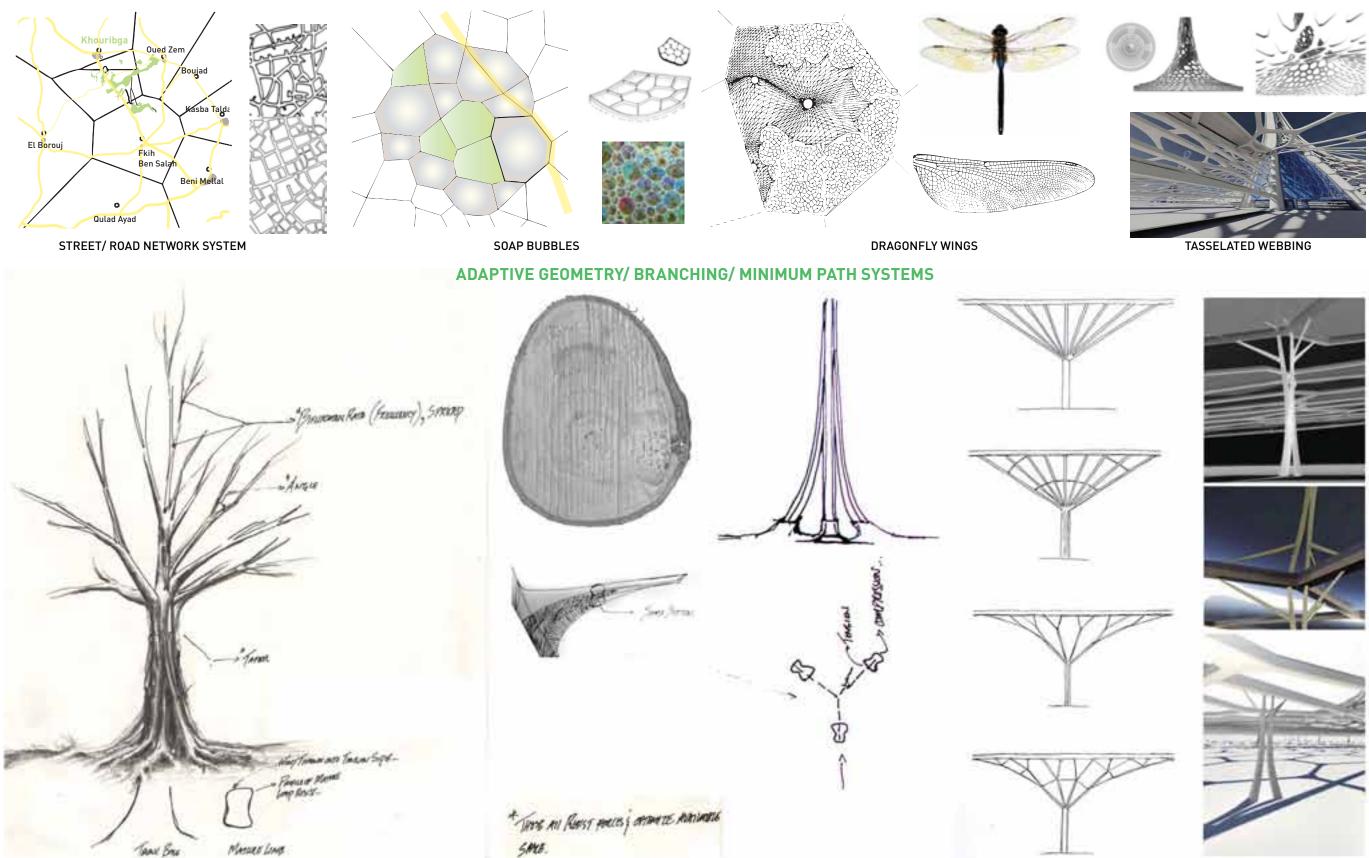
8 Mercury

9 Cadmium

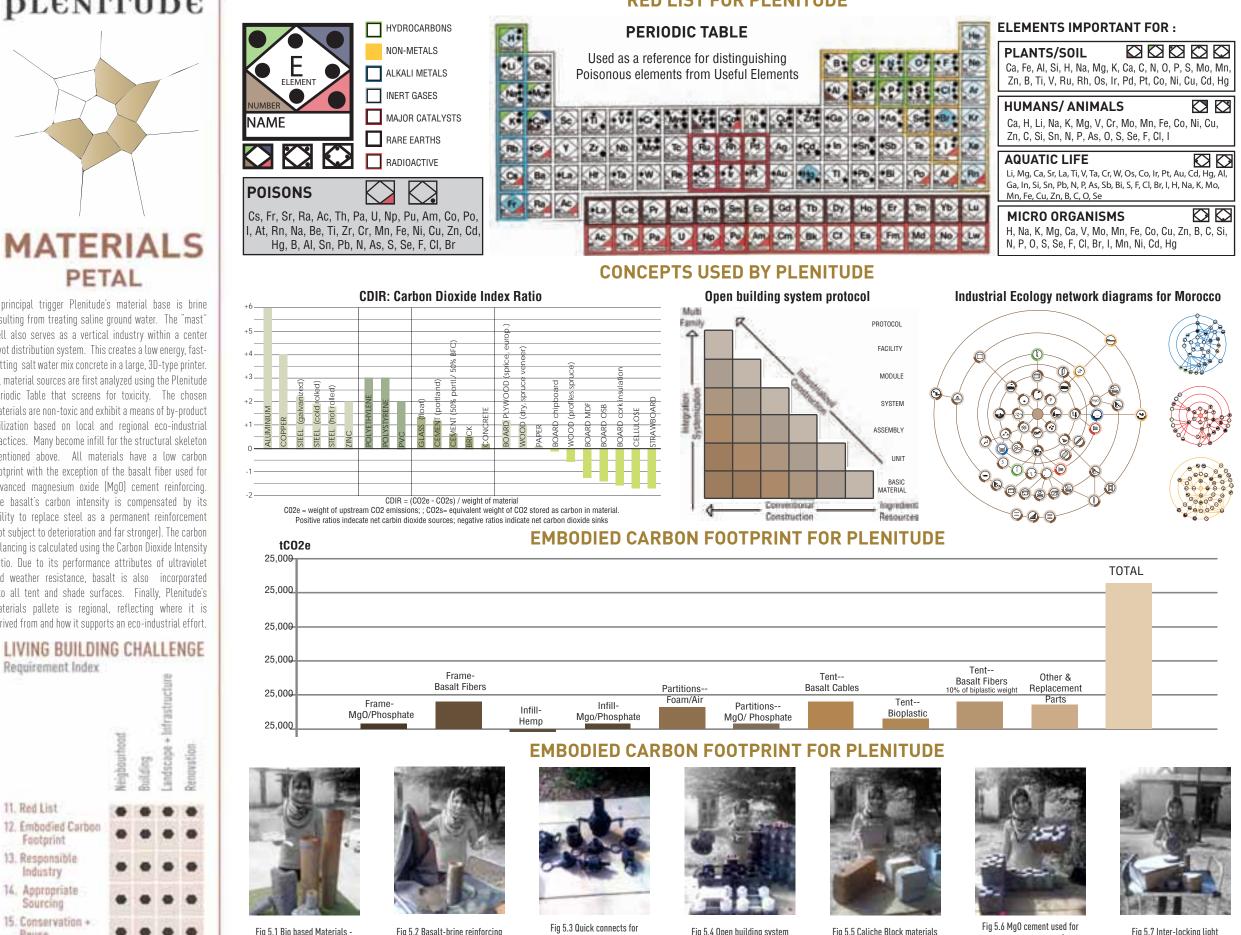




BIOMIMICRY- TESSELATION

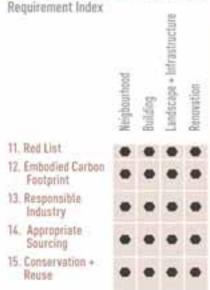


RED LIST FOR PLENITUDE



A principal trigger Plenitude's material base is brine resulting from treating saline ground water. The "mast" well also serves as a vertical industry within a center pivot distribution system. This creates a low energy, fastsetting salt water mix concrete in a large, 3D-type printer. All material sources are first analyzed using the Plenitude Periodic Table that screens for toxicity. The chosen materials are non-toxic and exhibit a means of by-product utilization based on local and regional eco-industrial practices. Many become infill for the structural skeleton mentioned above. All materials have a low carbon footprint with the exception of the basalt fiber used for advanced magnesium oxide (MgO) cement reinforcing. The basalt's carbon intensity is compensated by its ability to replace steel as a permanent reinforcement (not subject to deterioration and far stronger). The carbon balancing is calculated using the Carbon Dioxide Intensity Ratio. Due to its performance attributes of ultraviolet and weather resistance, basalt is also incorporated into all tent and shade surfaces. Finally, Plenitude's materials pallete is regional, reflecting where it is derived from and how it supports an eco-industrial effort.

LIVING BUILDING CHALLENGE



water, waste water in open fiber, cloth, rebar building system

Heavy Metal Sequestering







Fig 5.5 Caliche Block materials for Historic Repair

monoque construction (non freshwater concrete)

Fig 5.7 Inter-locking light weight flexible partition system

LOCALLY AVAILABLE **MATERIALS**

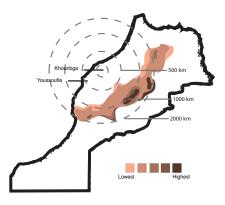


Fig 5.8 Morocco Basalt Deposits

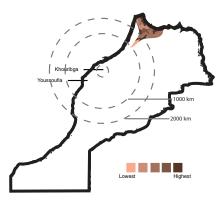


Fig 5.9 Morocco Hemp Cultivation

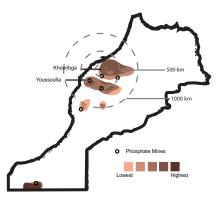


Fig 5.10 Morocco Phosphate Deposits

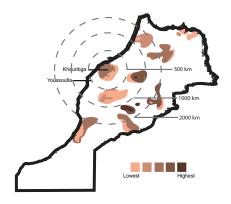
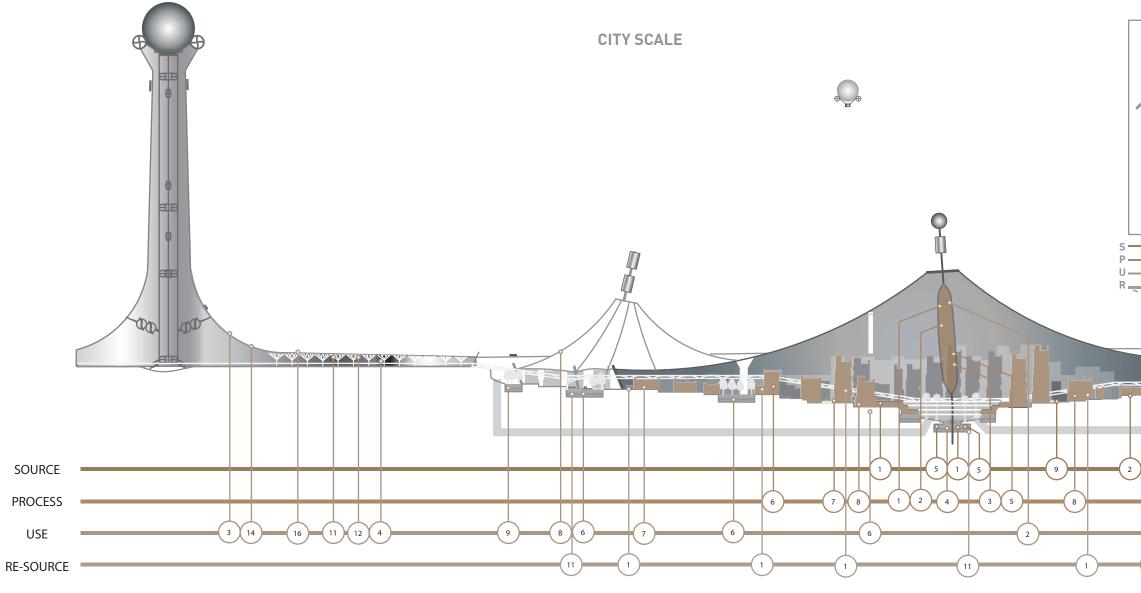


Fig 5.11 Morocco Saline Soils

ANNOTATED SYSTEM DIAGRAM OF MATERIALS FLOW



SOURCE

- 1 Waste phosphate & MgO carbon-balanced cement
- 2 Caliche from high calcium carbonate soils
- 3 Silicone sand
- 4 Brine minerals for ceramic cements
- 5 Brine metals (iron/aluminium/magnesium)
- 6 Basalt from mineral extraction
- 7 Hemp (fibers and oils)
- 8 Oily plants-cactus, Yuahubi, Salicornia, Creosole Bush
- 9 Bioremediated land to build on

PROCESS

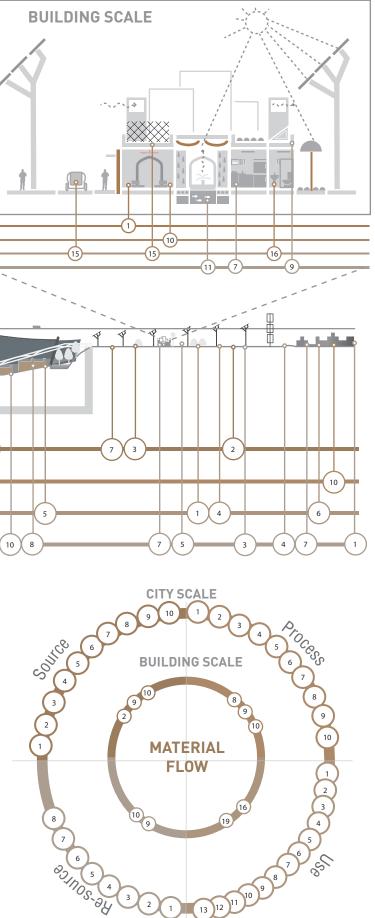
- 1 High temperature kiln, basalt fiber
- 2 Medium temperature kiln, MgO cement
- 3 Low temperature kiln bio-based material drying
- 4 Electrolysis
- 5 Plant oil extraction
- 6 Monomer spin weaving
- 7 High temperature fusing (basalt) using solar 8 Foamed MgO/phosphate cement
- 9 Hemp fiber/MaO block
- 10 Hydrogen firing for traditional clay crafts

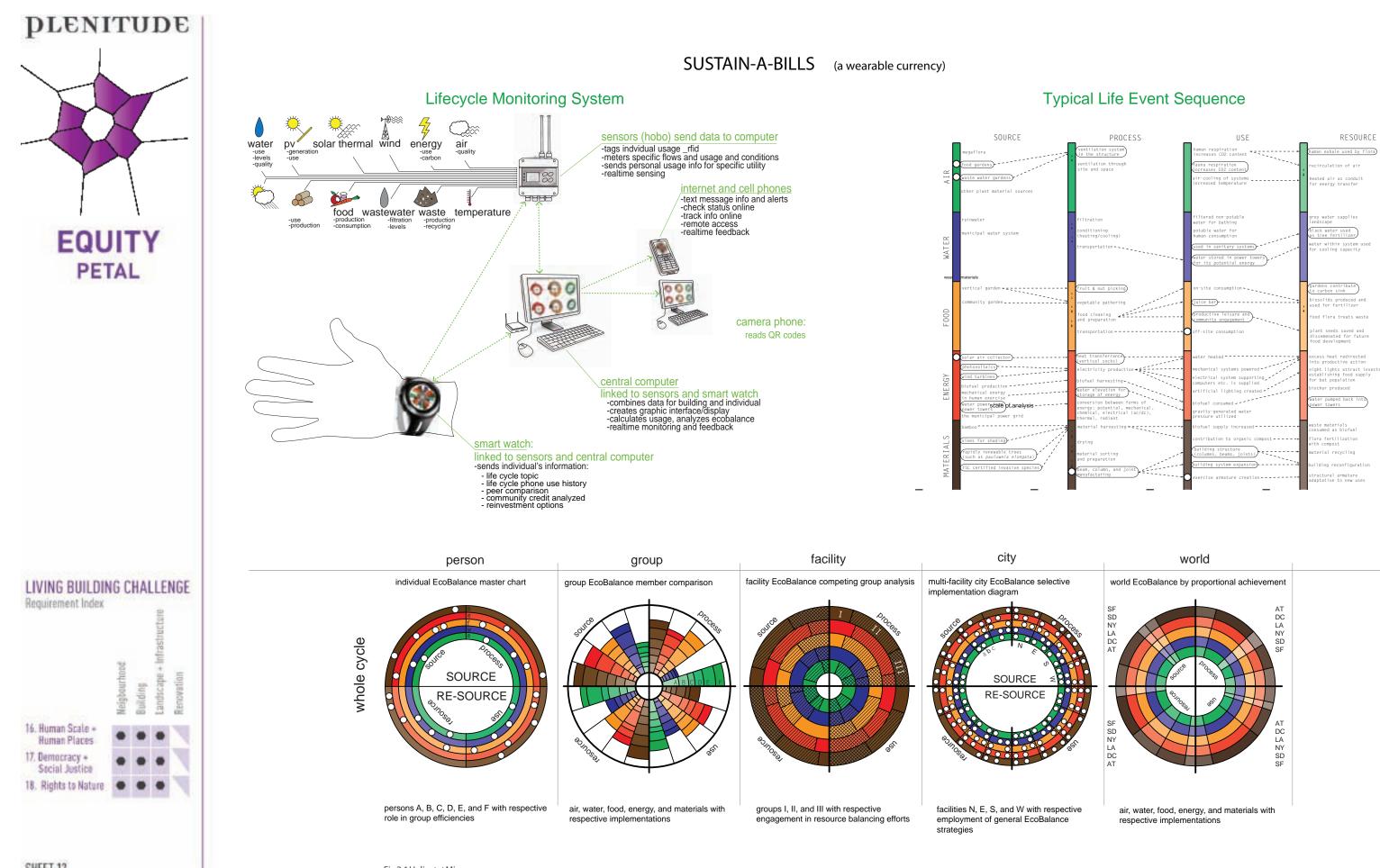
USE

- 1 Structural monocoque support mirrors
- 2 Vertical industry support tower
- 3 Thermal chimney tower
- Greenhouse support systems 4
- 5 Control walls and pond bottoms for enzyme and bacterial processes
- 6 Pond and cistern linings
- 7 Encapsulation of heavy metals using
- Mg0/phosphate concrete 8 Cables for tents and thermal chimney
- 9 Greenway ring road
- 10 Fine and coarse aggregate for all cementatious processes
- 11 Cable rails for transportation
- 12 Bio-based plastics for greenhouses and tent membranes
- 13 Hemp bio-based resins for monocoque R-R pods
- 14 Electrolysis plates/aluminium and magnesium
- 15 Water harvesting
- 16 Caliche block replacement of adobe

RE-SOURCE

- 1 Open building systems/reuse of elements
- 2 MgO is nutrient fertilizer
- 3 Hemp as renewable resource
- 4 Oily plants as renewable resource
- 5 Rehabilitation of land using waste organics
- 6 Improved earth technologies like caliche7 Improved reinforcing of old structures using
- fast setting cements
- 8 Iron replacement for reinforcing old structures with basalt rebar
- 9 Repair of old roofs with more permanent materials
- 10 Reusable carbon-balanced cement using MgO phosphate
- 11 Reduced use of fresh water with brine based cements





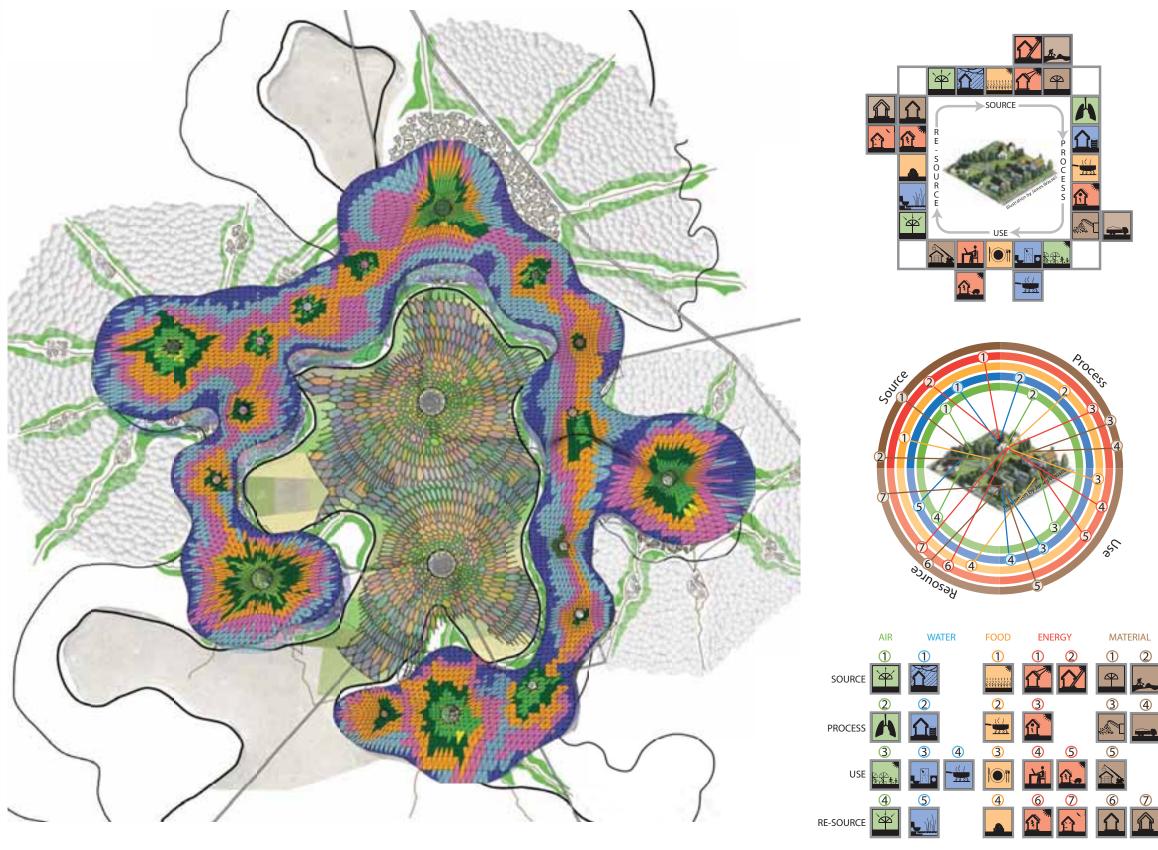
SHEET 12

BEAUTY PETAL

Beauty+Spirit+Education are combined as a single petal: beauty inspires; the inspired mind is more receptive to education, yielding superior pedagogy. In Plenitude, we inspire by transforming a devastated site into an exceptional one through awe-inspiring manifestations of a community of the future. The inspired mind wants to learn more; its momentum is viral, and becomes a model to share with the world.,

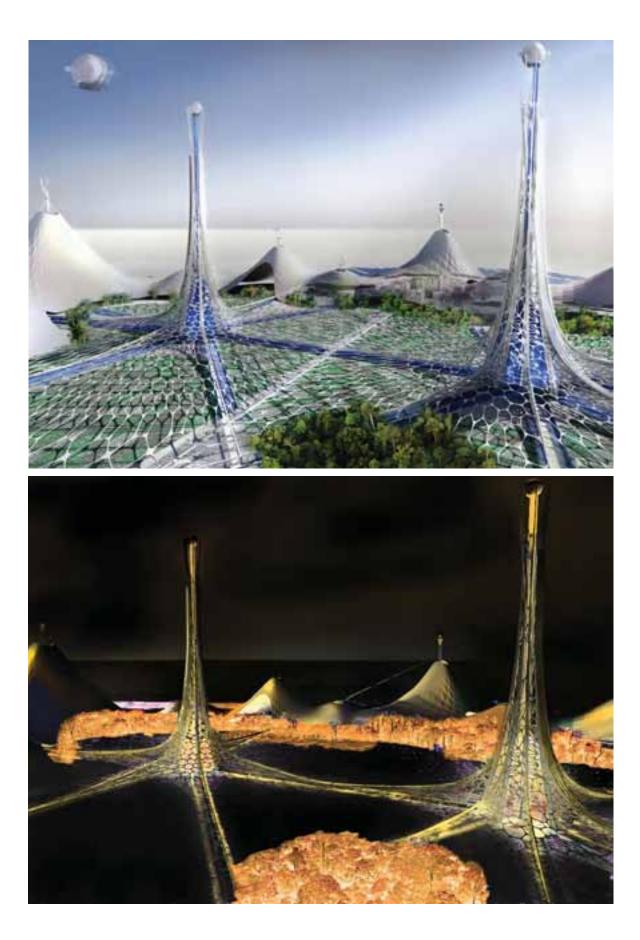


LIVING UNDER A COLORFUL SKY



LIFECYCLE BALANCING





ARE WE IN A WORLD THAT MAY NEVER WAKE UP?

for all of space,

plants, beneath his feet. breathe

was given him.

to note her progress.

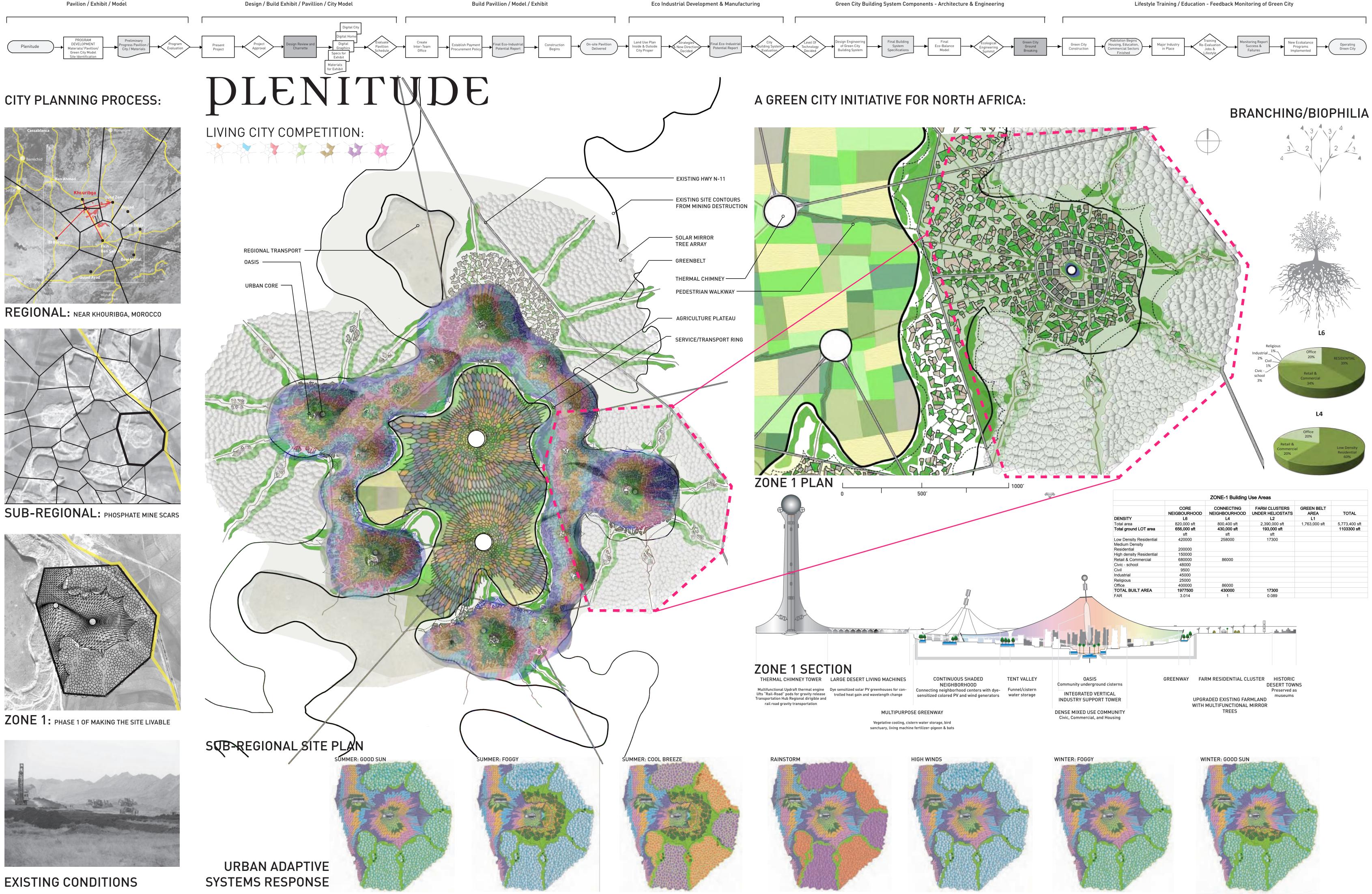
years,

- Once there was a world of great promise,
- a shining blue-green jewel-like planet
- that bedazzled the heavens
- when seen from a hundred thousand miles in space.
- This verdant world, inhabited by a remarkable variety
- of plants and animals, had become
- a sort of miracles of miracles in the cosmos,
- for most planets are forbidding and sterile
- or a flaming molten mass.
- But this one had seemed just right
- for an unprecedented undertaking.
- The Deity had chosen it for a great experiment,
- to be a prototype for future worlds.
- It was the start of a celestial redevelopment plan
- and everything in creation seemed to hold its breath awaiting the outcome of this incredible venture.
- A steward had to be provided to give direction,
- to husband the resources, and so
- the Deity provided a new species he called a human being.
- He gave him a good brain with foresight and a conscience,
- a set of values and a desire for fine things.
- This human was given domination over the animals and the
- over the rivers and the lakes and the oceans and the good earth
- He was given clean fresh air with just the right ingredients to
- and beauty every place he looked.
- He was given a whole world full of microbes and bacteria,
- invisible to him, but working for him day and night
- to maintain the soil that fed him,
- to keep his waterways clean and to remove the surface debris, keeping the ground he walked on sweet and clean.
- Everything the Deity could contrive for his needs and aspirations
- This the richest experiment the celestial power could bestow held all the promise for the rest of space in times to come.
- The word was sent out that Earth was to be observed by all monitors of space
- Toward the end of the first celestial day of almost five billion
- an official report was sent to the Heavenly Halls, a progress report on the state of the world. The report is now under study

PHASE II Design / Build Exhibit / Pavillion / City Model

PHASE III

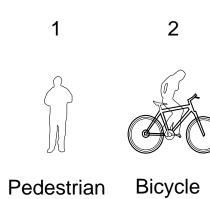
Build Pavillion / Model / Exhibit

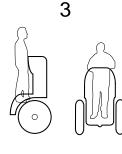


PHASE IV

PHASE V

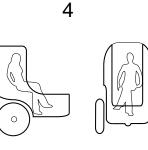
TRANSPORTATION

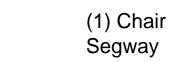


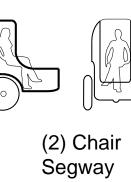


Ped-friendly

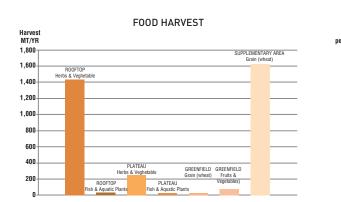
Segway

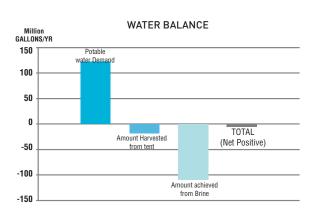


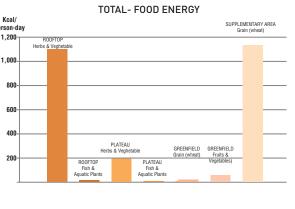


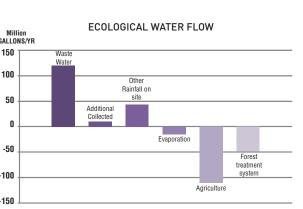


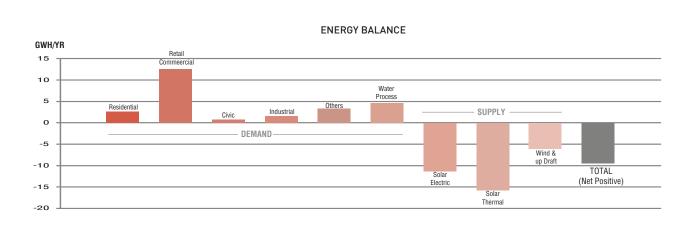
BALANCE:

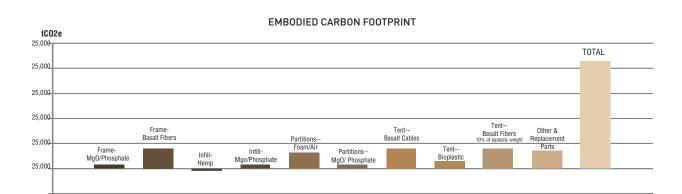


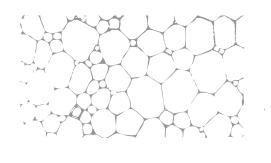


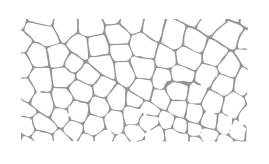


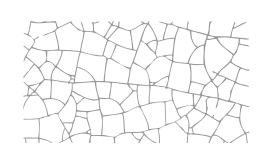




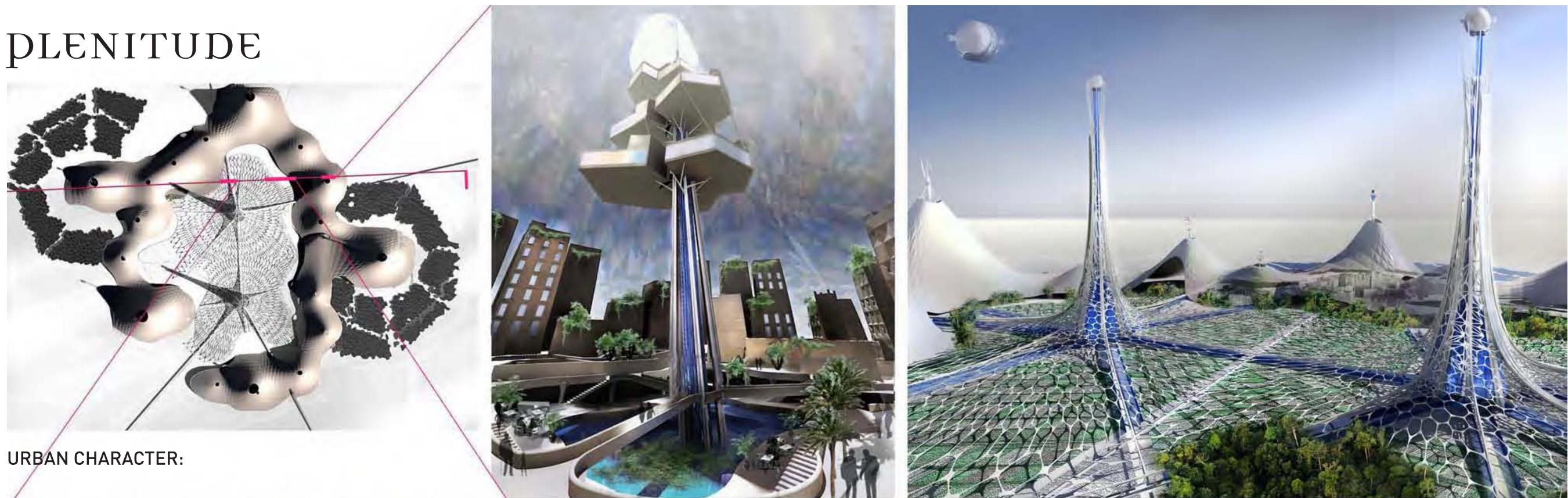




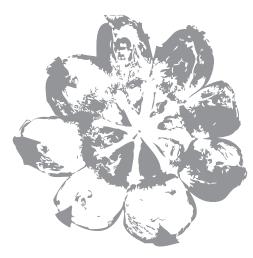




Plen-i-tude n., an abundance, is a proactive compact urbanism response to a global pattern of environmental and social travesty. A human/nature-driven ecology of commerce emerges, using the reparative powers of a solar community to bio-remediate the toxicity and social inequity tolls of surface mining, while financiallyrewardingthosewhopreserveancient desert settlements. The approach introduces established game changing technologies and societal constructs of resource consciousness Technologically we incorporate: 1) high strength carbon balanced, non-fresh waterbased brine derived concretes reinforced with abundant, regionally derived fibrous minerals; 2) on demand hydrogen energy system with no storage requirement; 3) an efficient, pedestrianfriendly Rail to Road transportation pod using both gravity and hydrogen propulsion, and 4) efficient solar heliostat and hybrid wind system for electrical energy export to create a fiscally responsible settlement. Finally, a regional currency, Sustain-A-Bills(TM), integrates a monetarysystemasafundamentalunderpinning of a life cycle-based green economy.





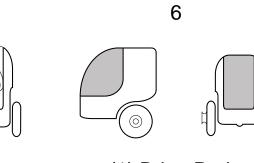


KEY SYSTEMS FOR BIOREMEDIATION

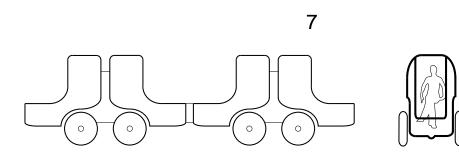


BACTERIA

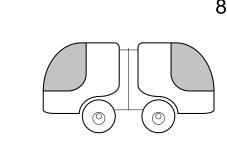




(1) Brine Pod



Slow-Pod Trolley



(4) Brine Pod

FUNGUS



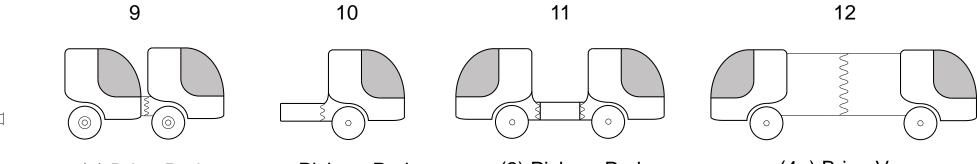






POPLAR TREE

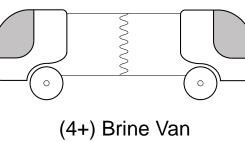






Pick-up Pod

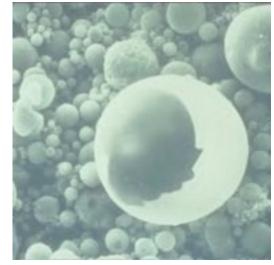
(2) Pick-up Pod



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